

COVID-19 Epidemiology Surveillance Program MMWR Week #24 - 25, June 12 - June 25, 2022

Division of Epidemiology & Public Health Preparedness (EPHP) 775-328-2447 Adam Vazquez, MPH, COVID-19 Epidemiologist <u>AVazquez@washoecounty.gov</u> Lissa Callahan, COVID-19 Statistician <u>LCallahan@washoecounty.gov</u>

Weekly Summary*

| Metrics | MMWR Week 24 | MMWR Week 25 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Number of New Cases | 1,286 | 1,351 |
| New Cases per 100,000 Population | 267 | 280 |
| Number of New Breakthrough Cases | 685 | 479 |
| Hospitalizations** | 35 | 13 |
| Deaths** | 4 | 0 |

• Completed Vaccination Total through 06/26/2022: 302,576 persons

Key message(s)

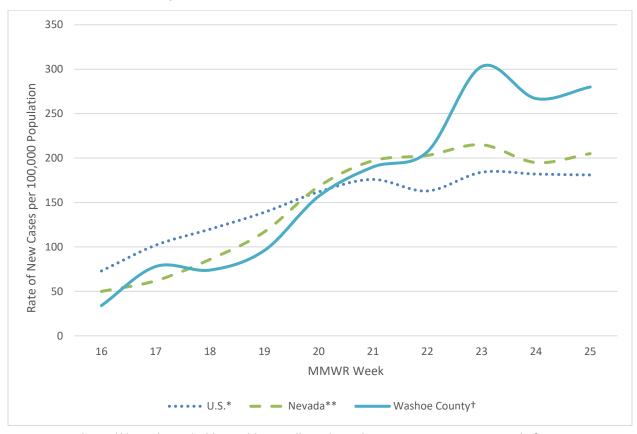
- Overall, the number of cases reported in Washoe County have increased from MMWR week 16 through MMWR week 25.
- Only 29.7% of Washoe County's population has received a booster dose.

^{*}For definition and specifics on metrics summarized, please refer to corresponding sections.

^{**}Note: hospitalization and death totals for each week are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

COVID-19 Case Information

Figure 1. Rate of New Cases Reported by MMWR Week, Washoe County, Nevada, and the United States, 2022



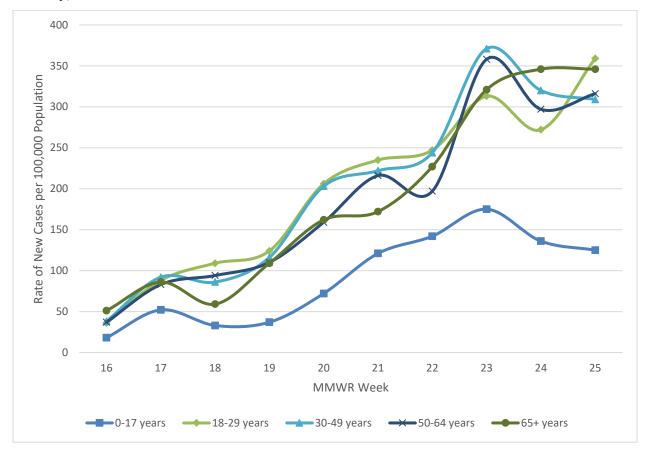
*Data source: https://data.cdc.gov/Public-Health-Surveillance/United-States-COVID-19-County-Level-of-Community-T/8396-v7yb

- In Washoe County, case counts increased from 267 new cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 24 to 280 new cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 25, declining from a high of 303 cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 23.
- In Nevada, case counts increased from 50 new cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 16 to 205 new cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 25.
- In the United States, case counts increased overall, but plateaued from MMWR week 23 to MMWR week 25. During MMWR week 24 and MMWR week 25 there were 182 and 181 new cases per 100,000 population, respectively; an increase from the ten-week low of 73 new cases per 100,000 population in MMWR week 16.

 $^{{\}tt **Data \ Source:} \ \underline{\tt https://nvhealthresponse.nv.gov/\#covid-data-tracker}.$

[†]Data source: Internal, WCHD

Figure 2. Rate of New Cases Reported by Age Group and MMWR Week, Washoe County, 2022



- The age group with the highest case rate during MMWR week 25 was the 18-29 age group with 359 new cases per 100,000 population.
- The age group with the lowest case rate during MMWR week 25 was the 0-17 age group with 125 new cases per 100,000 population.

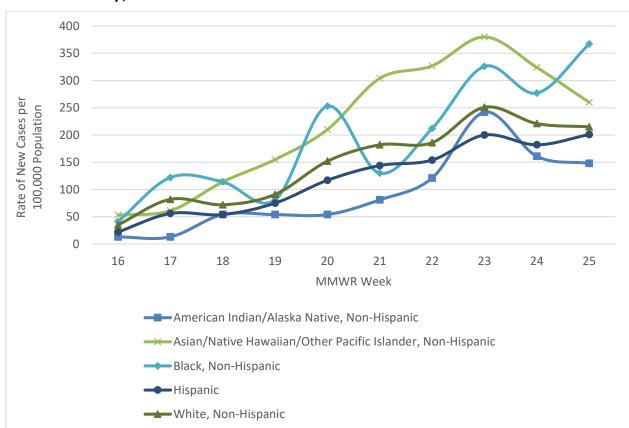


Figure 3. Rate of New Cases Reported by Race/Ethnicity* and MMWR Week, Washoe County, 2022

*Note: From MMWR week 16 to MMWR week 25, 14.2% of cases were recorded as "Declined to answer", "Multiple", "Other", or "Unknown" and rates per 100,000 population are unable to be calculated for those categories.

- In MMWR week 25, those who identified as Black, Non-Hispanic had the highest rate of new cases at 367 new cases per 100,000 population.
- From MMWR weeks 23 through 25, those who identified as Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic decreased from 380 to 260 cases per 100,000 population.
- In MMWR week 25, those who identified as American Indian/Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic had the lowest rate of new cases per 100,000 population at 148 new cases per 100,000 population.

Hospitalizations, ICU Status, & Deaths

COVID-19 hospitalizations are defined as those hospitalized for greater than or equal to 24 hours and have a positive SARS-CoV-2 laboratory test.

COVID-19 deaths are defined as decedents who have had a positive PCR COVID-19 lab report ≤ 30 days from death or post-mortem. This includes deaths attributed to COVID-19 related illnesses and, if not specifically listed on death certificate, a positive PCR COVID-19 lab, dependent on the manner of death. See full definition in Glossary/Key Terms at the end of the report.

Table 1. Number and Percent of New Cases Reported by Age and Hospitalization Status, MMWR Weeks* 24 and 25, Washoe County, 2022

| | | | Age Group | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|--|
| | | | 0-17 | 18-29 | 30-49 | 50-64 | 65+ | | |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | Total Cases | 147 | 219 | 391 | 258 | 271 | | |
| MMWR | 24 | % Hospitalized | 3.4% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 7.7% | | |
| Week | 2.5 | Total Cases | 135 | 289 | 378 | 275 | 271 | | |
| | 25 | % Hospitalized | 3.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 1.8% | | |

^{*} Note: hospitalization totals for each week are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

- During MMWR week 24, the age group with the highest percentage of total cases resulting in hospitalization were those 65+, followed by the 0-17 age group.
- During MMWR week 25, the age group with the highest percentage of total cases resulting in hospitalization were those 0-17.

Table 2. Number and Percentage of Cases Reported by Hospitalization and ICU Status by MMWR Week*, Washoe County, 2022

| MMWR | New | Hospita | alized | ICU | | |
|------|-------|---------|--------|-----|-----|--|
| Week | Cases | # | % | # | % | |
| 16 | 166 | 9 | 5.4 | 1 | 0.6 | |
| 17 | 378 | 8 | 2.1 | 1 | 0.3 | |
| 18 | 357 | 8 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 19 | 463 | 10 | 2.2 | 1 | 0.2 | |
| 20 | 757 | 17 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 21 | 914 | 27 | 3.0 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| 22 | 999 | 17 | 1.7 | 1 | 0.1 | |
| 23 | 1,459 | 32 | 2.2 | 4 | 0.3 | |
| 24 | 1,286 | 35 | 2.7 | 3 | 0.2 | |
| 25 | 1,351 | 13 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | |

^{*}Note: hospitalization and ICU totals for each week are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

Table 3. COVID-19 Deaths by Age Group and Time Period* of Death, Washoe County, 2020-2022

| Time Period | Total Deaths | 0-17 years | 18-29 years | 30-49 years | 50-64 years | 65+ years |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 2020 March - December | 510 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 85 | 391 |
| 2021 Total | 527 | 1 | 6 | 57 | 120 | 343 |
| 2022 January | 79 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 59 |
| 2022 February | 59 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 37 |
| 2022 March | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 23 |
| 2022 April | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 2022 May | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| 2022 June | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |

^{*}Note: death totals are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent months.

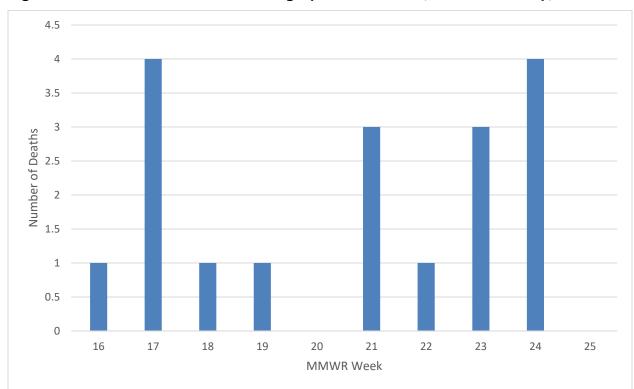


Figure 4. Number of Deaths Occurring by MMWR Week*, Washoe County, 2022

*Note: death totals for each week are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

• At the time of publication, there have not been any deaths reported to have occurred during MMWR weeks 20 and 25.

Breakthrough Cases

100

0

16

17

18

19

A breakthrough COVID-19 case is defined as a Washoe County resident who has SARS-CoV-2 PCR or antigen detected through laboratory testing 14 or more days after completing the primary series of an FDA-authorized COVID-19 vaccine.

1,000

900

800

800

700

600

400

300

200

Figure 5. Number of Cases by Vaccination Status and MMWR Week*, Washoe County, 2022

*Note: vaccination data for each week are subject to change as vaccinations are updated on a daily basis and are often on a delay internally, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

■ Fully Vaccinated

20

MMWR Week

21

22

23

24

25

- In recent weeks, cases that were unvaccinated composed higher percentages of total cases than those who were boosted or those who were fully vaccinated.
- During MMWR week 24, 46.7% (n = 601) of new cases were unvaccinated, while 33.5% (n = 431) and 19.8% (n = 254) of new cases were boosted and fully vaccinated, respectively.
- During MMWR week 25, the unvaccinated group represented 64.5% (n = 872) of newly reported cases, while individuals who were boosted represented 21.7% (n = 293) and fully vaccinated individuals represented 13.8% (n = 186) of newly reported cases.

Table 4. Number and Percentage of Cases Reporting Hospitalization and ICU by Vaccination Status and MMWR Week*, Washoe County, 2022

| All Cases | | | | Unvaccinated Cases | | | | Breakthrough Cases | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|---|----------------|
| MMWR | New | Total | Total | Hosp | oitalized | | ICU | Hospi | talized | | ICU |
| Week | Cases | Hospitalized | ICU | # | %ª | # | % ^ь | # | % ª | # | % ^b |
| 16 | 166 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 44.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 55.6 | 1 | 100.0 |
| 17 | 378 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 62.5 | 1 | 100.0 | 3 | 37.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 18 | 357 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 19 | 463 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 30.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 7 | 70.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 20 | 757 | 17 | 0 | 11 | 64.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 35.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 914 | 27 | 1 | 20 | 74.1 | 1 | 100.0 | 7 | 25.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 22 | 999 | 17 | 1 | 8 | 47.1 | 1 | 100.0 | 9 | 52.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 23 | 1,459 | 32 | 4 | 17 | 53.1 | 2 | 50.0 | 15 | 46.9 | 2 | 50.0 |
| 24 | 1,286 | 35 | 3 | 19 | 54.3 | 2 | 66.7 | 16 | 45.7 | 1 | 33.3 |
| 25 | 1,351 | 13 | 0 | 9 | 69.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 30.8 | 0 | 0.0 |

^{*}Note: hospitalization and ICU totals for each week are subject to change as new reports are received on a daily basis and are often delayed, causing underreporting in more recent MMWR weeks.

^a Calculated as the percentage of Total Hospitalizations by vaccination status for the MMWR week.

^b Calculated as the percentage of Total ICU by vaccination status for the MMWR week.

Vaccinations

Current dose and vaccination totals and percentages for Washoe County residents; data as of 06/27/2022.

163,852 doses reported as administered per 100,000 population (to date)

70,651 (70.7% of population) vaccinations reported as initiated per 100,000 population

62,756 (62.8% of population) vaccinations reported as completed per 100,000 population

76.3% of population 5 years and older initiated vaccination

67.8% of population 5 years and older completed vaccination

Figure 6. Percentage of Population Fully Vaccinated, Washoe County, 2022

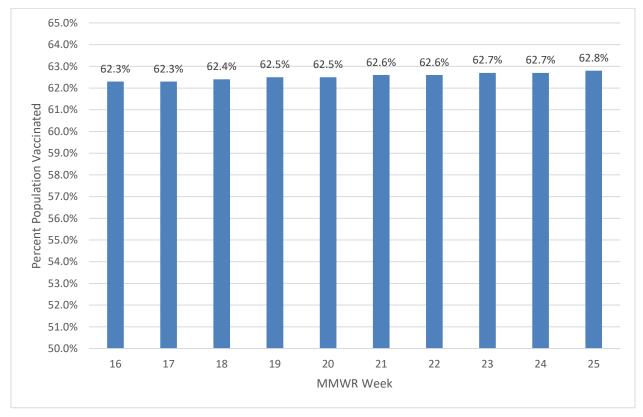


Table 5. Percentage of Population Vaccinated by Sex, Age Group, and Race/Ethnicity*, Washoe County, 2021-2022

| | Select Demographics | % Population Fully Vaccinated | | |
|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Sex | Female | 66.6% | | |
| Sex | Male | 60.5% | | |
| | 0-17 years | 29.2% | | |
| | 18-29 years | 63.9% | | |
| Age Group | 30-49 years | 67.8% | | |
| | 50-64 years | 79.6% | | |
| | 65+ years | 86.2% | | |
| | American Indian/Alaska Native, Non- Hispanic** | 33.7% | | |
| Race / Ethnicity* | Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic | 46.2% | | |
| | Black, Non-Hispanic | 37.9% | | |
| | Hispanic | 49.8% | | |
| | White, Non-Hispanic | 50.4% | | |

^{*}Note: 22.4% of the total vaccinated population were recorded as "Unknown" or "Other" and therefore population percentages are unable to be calculated for those categories. Additionally, 1.3% of the total Washoe County population had missing demographic information and therefore were not included in the overall calculations.

- In Washoe County, the age group with the highest vaccination rates are those 65+ years (86.2%), followed by the 50-64 age group (79.6%).
- In Washoe County, those who identify as White, Non-Hispanic have the highest percent vaccinated (50.4%), followed by Hispanic (49.8%) and Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic (46.2%).

Table 6. Percentage of Total Population Fully Vaccinated and Boosted by Washoe County, Nevada, and the United States, 2021-2022

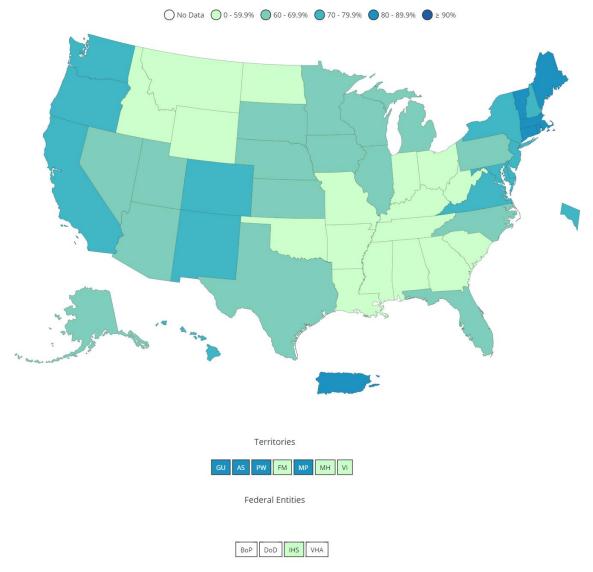
| | % Population Fully Vaccinated | % Population Boosted |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| United States* | 66.9 | 32.0 |
| Nevada* | 61.4 | 24.6 |
| Washoe County** | 62.8 | 29.7 |

 $^{* \} Data \ Source: \\ \underline{https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/\#vaccinations_vacc-people-fully-percent-total} \ as \ of \ 06/29/2022.$

^{**}Note: Tribal populations may be underrepresented as the data source does not include Indian Health Services (IHS) data, which may contain vaccination records for tribal members and those who access services through IHS clinics.

^{**} Data Source: WebIZ as of 06/27/2022.

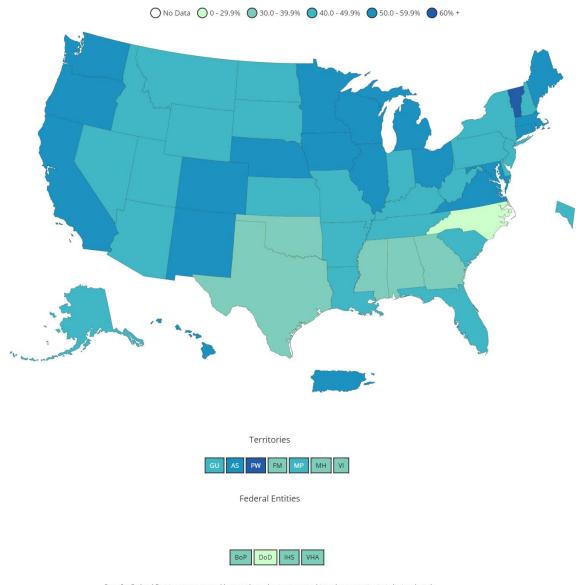
Figure 7. Percent of People Fully Vaccinated Reported to the CDC by State/Territory and for Select Federal Entities for the Total Population



 ${\sf Data}\ for\ {\sf Federal}\ Entities\ are\ presented\ here\ and\ are\ also\ incorporated\ into\ the\ respective\ jurisdictional\ totals$

Data source for U.S. map for fully vaccinated people reported to the CDC, data as of 06/29/2022 4:00 AM ET. Posted: June 30, 2022, CDC COVID Data Tracker https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#vaccinations_vacc-people-fully-percent-total

Figure 8. Percent of Fully Vaccinated People with a First Booster Dose Reported to the CDC by State/Territory or Select Federal Entities for the Total Population



 ${\sf Data}\ for\ {\sf Federal}\ {\sf Entities}\ are\ presented\ here\ and\ are\ also\ incorporated\ into\ the\ respective\ jurisdictional\ totals$

Data source for U.S. map for fully vaccinated people with a booster dose reported to the CDC, data as of 06/29/2022 4:00 AM ET. Posted: June 30, 2022, CDC COVID Data Tracker https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#vaccinations_vacc-people-additional-dose-totalpop

Note: Percent **of fully vaccinated people with a booster dose** is a different metric than percentage of total population who received a booster dose provided in Table 6.

Surveillance Data

Percentage of persons indicating COVID-19 as the reason for visit to the Emergency Room (ER) is presented in Figure 9. The overlay below depicts COVID-19 in blue. Alerts appear as yellow and/or red dots. They indicate an unusually high percentage of COVID-19 visits according to ESSENCE algorithms.

Data: Normal Data: Warning Data: Alert

Figure 9. Percentage of ER Visits Due to COVID in the Last Year, Washoe County

Data source: ESSENCE

Glossary/Key Terms

COVID-19 Case

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) cases counted in this document are confirmed or probable cases as determined by meeting confirmatory laboratory evidence, clinical criteria, and/or epidemiologic linkage as defined on the CDC website here: https://ndc.services.cdc.gov/case-definitions/coronavirus-disease-2019-2021/

COVID-19 Hospitalization

COVID-19 hospitalizations are counted as those hospitalized for greater than or equal to 24 hours and have a positive SARS-CoV-2 laboratory test.

COVID-19 Death

As of January 1, 2022, both Confirmed and Probable COVID-19-associated deaths are included in the count.

• (https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.cste.org/resource/resmgr/pdfs/pdfs2/20211222_int erim-guidance.pdf)

Criteria for confirmed case death:

• The case meets the confirmed COVID-19 surveillance case definition, AND at least ONE of the following criteria is met:

- A case investigation determined that COVID-19 was the cause of death or contributed to the death.
- The death certificate indicates COVID-19 or an equivalent term as one of the causes of death, regardless of the time elapsed since specimen collection of the confirmatory laboratory test used to define the case.
- The death occurred within (and including) 30 days of specimen collection for the confirmatory laboratory test used to define the case and was due to natural causes (e.g., the Manner of Death is coded as "natural" on the death certificate.)

Criteria for probable case death:

- The case meets the probable COVID-19 case definition AND a case investigation determined that COVID-19 was the cause of death or contributed to the death; **OR**
- The case meets the probable COVID-19 surveillance case definition based on presumptive laboratory evidence AND death occurred within (and including) 30 days of specimen collection and was due to natural causes (e.g., the Manner of Death is coded as "natural" on the death certificate.); **OR**
- The case meets the probable COVID-19 surveillance case definition based on epidemiologic linkage and meeting clinical criteria, AND death occurred within (and including) 30 days of symptom onset and was due to natural causes (e.g., the Manner of Death is coded as "natural" on the death certificate.); **OR**
- The case meets the probable COVID-19 surveillance case definition based only on vital records criteria (i.e., a death certificate that lists COVID-19 disease or SARS-CoV-2 or an equivalent term as an underlying cause of death or a significant condition contributing to death and there is no confirmatory or presumptive laboratory evidence.)

Links

WCHD COVID Dashboard

https://washoe.maps.arcgis.com/apps/dashboards/0db36fa8fa9c47758bc38210e4c23818

WCHD website for COVID information and vaccine appointments https://covid19washoe.com/

CDC COVID Data Tracker https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/

Nevada State Public Health Laboratory created a new COVID-19 variant web page https://www.nvsarscov2variant.com/variants

Department of Health and Human Services Nevada Division of Public and Behavioral Health (DPBH) Technical Bulletins

https://dpbh.nv.gov/Resources/Technical_Bulletins-New/

WCHD COVID reports https://covid19washoe.com/daily-updates/washoe-county-covid-19-data-report/